

Jodie & Warren Woroniecki 7075 28<sup>th</sup> St. Hebron, ND 58638 701-878-4088 Check us out online at---www.WoronieckiRanchQuarterHorses.com Or email, call or stop by the ranch. woronieckiranch@westriv.com

## **5 Panel Information as it Pertains to Woroniecki Ranch Quarter Horses**

At Woroniecki Ranch Quarter Horses we order a genetic kit through AQHA and the results are sent to VGL laboratory of the School of Veterinary Medicine at the University of California, Davis. VGL is internationally recognized as a pioneer and expert in DNA-based animal testing. The effects of these equine diseases are wide-ranging, from mild and manageable to severe and terminal. We have compiled a short description of each disorder tested. In many instances we only test the necessary specific test based upon the parents test results. If both parents are N/N on all or some diseases then the offspring is also N/N on those diseases by default. Please see ALL PAGES of this document link.

**Glycogen Branching Enzyme Deficiency (GBED)** doesn't allow a foal to store enough sugar in its cells for energy, function of the brain, heart and skeletal muscles. Most die within couple weeks of age, but none have been known to survive more than 2 months of age. These foals are often still born. GBED is a recessive trait and only horses that inherit both recessive genes from each parent (G/G) will be afflicted. Carriers (N/G) and non-carriers (N/N) will have no problems in their lives as they will NOT be afflicted at all and they will be able to perform all performance activities. If deciding to breed a carrier (N/G) it is highly advised to not breed to another carrier to avoid producing afflicted offspring.

Hereditary Equine Regional Dermal Asthenia (HERDA) causes the skin on a horse's back to literally peel away. The skin will slough becoming loose and tented to never return to its original position. HERDA is a recessive trait and only horses that inherit both recessive genes from each parent (HDR/HDR) will be afflicted. Carries (N/HDR) and non-carries (N/N) will have no problems in their lives as they will NOT be afflicted at all and they will be able to perform all performance activities. If deciding to breed a carrier (N/HDR) it is highly advised to not breed to another carrier to avoid producing afflicted offspring

Hyperkalemic Periodic Paralysis (HYPP) is a muscle condition that leads to weak muscles or severe twitching of the muscles. In most cases symptoms include tremors, weakness, cramping, sweating and inability to relax. In severe cases horse can collapse from a heart attack or respiratory failure and die. HYPP is a dominant trait and carriers (N/H) will be afflicted, but can be managed with careful nutritional care. It is highly recommended NOT to breed a carrier.

**Malignant Hyperthermia (MH)** is a rare but deadly disorder triggered by the use of anesthesia, muscle relaxant succinylcholine and stress. The horse will often experience high heart rate along with rapid breathing and extreme fever. This can also lead to death in some cases. Some horses are also a carrier of PSSM along with MH. **MH is a dominant trait and carriers will be afflicted if undergoing surgery or extreme stress. It is highly recommended NOT to breed a carrier.** 

Polysaccharide Storage Myopathy (PSSM1) is when the muscles store too much glycogen causing muscle stiffness and muscle tying up. Most horses experience pain with strenuous exercise. PSSM1 is a dominant trait but carriers (N/PSSM1) can be managed with proper diet and exercise. It is highly recommended NOT to breed a carrier.

Jesses Buck Shot 2017 Buckskin Stallion		(AQHA 5822549)	Four Sixes Ranch states that Jesses Topaz is NN but we do not have an official five panel result for him.		
GBED Status	N/N				
HERDA Status	N/N				
HYPP Status	N/N				
MH Status	N/N				
PSSM1 Status	N/N				

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VETERINARY GENETICS LABORATORY SCHOOL OF VETERINARY MEDICINE ONE SHIELDS AVENUE DAVIS, CALIFORNIA 95616-8744 TELEPHONE: (530) 752-2211 FAX: (530) 752-3556 SANTA BARBARA + SANTA CRUZ

## AQHA GENETIC DISEASE PANEL TEST RESULTS

P.O. BOX	AN QUARTER HG 200 LO, TX 79168-000	Case: Date Received: Print Date: Report ID: Verify report at www.v	QHA243557 19-Apr-2016 23-Apr-2016 1230-0480-7785-3073 gl ucdavis edu/myvgl/verify.html		
Horse: BOON FEVERReg: 5556894YOB: Sex: Mare Breed: Quarter Horse Alt. ID: 6528050					
			: 4355262 : 5120655		
GBED	N/N	N/N - Normal - Does not possess the disease-causing GBED gene			
HERDA	N/N	N/N - Normal - horse does not have the HERDA gene			
НУРР	N/N	N/N - Normal - Does not possess the disease-causing HYPP gene			
МН	N/N	N/N - Normal - horse does not have the MII gene			
PSSM1	N/N	N/N - Normal - horse does not have the PSSM1 gene			

GBED - Glycogen Branching Enzyme Deficiency. Fatal disease of newborn foals caused by defect in glycogen storage. Affects heart and skeletal muscles and brain. Inherited as recessive disease.

HERDA - Hereditary Equine Regional Dermal Asthenia. Skin disease characterized by hyperextensible skin-scarring, and severe lesions along the back of affected horses. Typical unset is around 2 years of age, Inherited as a recessive disease

HYPP - Hyperkalennie Petiodie Paralysis. Musele disease eaused by defect in sedium channel gene that eauses involuntary muscle contraction and increased level of potassium in blood Inherited as dominant disease. Two copies of defective gene produce more severe signs than one copy.

MH - Malignant Hyperthermia Rare but life-threatening skeletal muscle disease triggered by exposure to volatile anesthetics (halothane), depolarizing muscle relaxants (succinylcholine), and stress. Presumed inheritance as dominant disease

PSSM1 - Polystechnide Storage Myopathy Type 1. Muscle disease characterized by accumulation of abnormal complex sugars in skeletal muscles. Signs include muscles pain, stiffness, skin twitching, sweating, weakness and reluctance to move. Inherited as a dominant disease.

GBED testing performed under a license agreement with the University of Minnesota. HERDA testing performed under a license agreement with the University of Chlifornia, Davis. PSSM1 testing performed under a license agreement with the American Quarter Horse Association.